Nikon NICF Series Calcium Fluoride

NICF Series ADVANTAGES

High laser durability

Nikon's strict process control and use of ultra-high-purity raw materials during the calcium fluoride growing process results in increased durability to long-term exposure to high-power excimer lasers.

High quality crystals

Nikon is a leading supplier of large-sized, high-quality single crystal calcium fluoride. With our continuous process improvement cycle and optimized growing conditions, we can produce material with minimal lattice and structural defects, resulting in increased laser durability.

High refractive index homogeneity

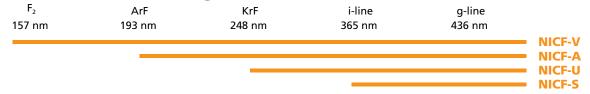
Nikon's proprietary annealing process yields unsurpassed refractive index homogeneity.

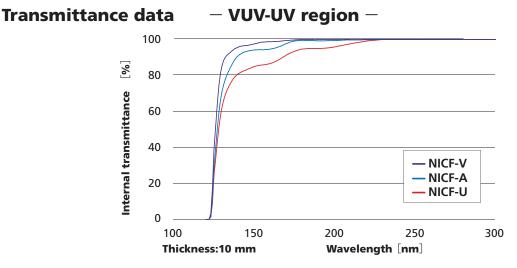
Optical grades

Grade	Internal transmittance [%] Sample thickness:10 mm	Laser durability	Birefringence	Recommended wavelength
NICF-V	≧99.5(at 157 nm)	А	— 2 - 20 nm/cm — on request —	VUV region, ArF excimer laser
NICF-A	≧99.8(at 193 nm)	В		ArF excimer laser (193 nm)
NICF-U	≧99.8(at 248 nm)	С		KrF excimer laser (248 nm)
NICF-S	_	_	_	UV region, Visible region, IR region

^{*} Crystal orientation to be specified by the customer, <111>, random and custom orientations are available upon request.

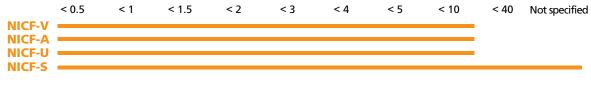
NICF Transmittance range





NICF Available range of homogeneity

at 633 nm [ppm]



^{**} Values stated above are valid for material with a diameter of 30 - 260 mm and a thickness of 5 - 50 mm. Material outside this range will be regarded as custom.

^{*} Laser durability is classified into three groups, A, B and C, with NICF-V represents the highest grade of material available.



Properties of NICF-V, A, U (Nikon Calcium Fluoride)

Refractive Indices

	Wavelength [nm]	Refractive Index
Не	1082.989	1.42837
t	1013.98	1.42880
S	852.11	1.43003
A'	768.195	1.43088
r	706.519	1.43167
С	656.273	1.43246
C'	643.847	1.43268
He-Ne	632.8	1.43288
D	589.294	1.43380
d	587.562	1.43384
е	546.074	1.43493
F	486.133	1.43701
F'	479.992	1.43727
g	435.835	1.43947
h	404.656	1.44149
i	365.015	1.44489
KrF	248.3	1.46791
ArF	193.4	1.50135

Measured at Temperature : 22.5 $^{\circ}$ C Humidity : 50 $^{\circ}$

Atmospheric pressure: 1013 hPa

Optical Properties

n _d (He, 587.56 nm)	1.43384		
n _e (Hg, 546.07 nm)	1.43493		
n _F -n _C	0.00456		
n _{F'} -n _{C'}	0.00459		
Y _d	95.2		
Υ _e	94.9		

Mechanical Properties

Density	3.18 g/cm ³
Knoop Hardness (ISO9385)	158.3
Abrasion **	334
Young's Modulus	75.8 GPa
Shear Modulus	33.7 GPa
Poisson's Ratio	0.26

Physical / Electrical / Chemical Properties

Crystal Structure	Cubic, Fluorite type	
Cleavage Plane		{111}
Molecular Weight *		78.08
Solubility in Water *	20 ℃	0.016 g/l
Dielectric Constants & r *	27 ℃	6.81
Water Resistance ***	Class 4	
Acid Resistance ***	Class 1	
Weathering		Class 1

Thermal Properties

Melting Point *	1420 ℃	
Linear Thermal Expansion Coefficient	20 - 60 ℃	187 · 10⁻⁻/K
Thermal Conductivity *	0℃	10.3 W/m · K
Heat Capacity *	298 K	71.13 J/K·mol
	1000 K	90.49 J/K · mol
	1500 K	123.7 J/K · mol

* Excerpts from literature

** Measuring method: JOGIS 10
*** Measuring method: JOGIS 06



^{*}We show each property as typical value.

